

(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book)

**PAPER ID : 1306**

Roll No.

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## B.Tech.

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION, 2005-2006

### INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Time : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 100

**Note :** (i) Attempt **ALL** questions.

(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

(iii) In case of numerical problems assume data wherever not provided.

(iv) Be precise in your answer.

1. Attempt **any four** parts of the following : (5x4=20)

(a) What do you mean by Information ? Explain Quality of Information. What is Self-Information of the statement :

"The sun rises in the East"

(b) Do Entropy and Information signify the same thing ? Calculate the Entropy and Self-Information associated with A, B, C and D for the following message :

AABACDACDBABCAB

(c) Differentiate between the following :

(i) Data Compression and Encoding

(ii) Static coding and Dynamic coding

(iii) Loss - less and Lossy Data Compression

(iv) JPEG and MPEG

- (d) The following is the probability distribution of symbols :

A	B	E	G	I	L	S	T	*
.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1

Code the word "BILLGATES\*" using Arithmetic coding.

- (e) Compress the text "/WED/WE/WEE/WEB" using LZW algorithm. Show the output code generated after compression with all the steps involved.
- (f) Write all the steps of Shannon-Fano Algorithm. How the Huffman Algorithm is better than Shannon-Fano Algorithm ? Explain.

2. Attempt *any four* parts of the following : (5x4=20)

- (a) Write short notes on the following :
- Analog Computer and Digital Computer
  - Interpreter
- (b) What are the peripherals ? Explain the different types of printers.
- (c) Draw the Block diagram of a digital computer. Explain the function of each block in details.
- (d) Explain Software development methodology. Explain the waterfall model.
- (e) Differentiate in between Assembly level language, High level language and 4GL languages.
- (f) What do you mean by Software quality assurance ? Explain the SEI - CMM.

3. Attempt *any four* parts of the following : (5x4=20)

- (a) Convert the following :
  - (i)  $(5214)_{10} = ( )_{16}$
  - (ii)  $(1011)_{10} = ( )_2$
  - (iii)  $(5A8)_{16} = ( )_8$
  - (iv)  $(1011)_{\text{Gray}} = ( )_{\text{binary}}$
  - (v)  $(13)_{10} = ( )_{\text{BCD}}$
- (b) Draw the circuit diagram, characteristic table and excitation table of JK flip - flop.
- (c) What do you mean by modulation ? Give the types of modulation. Differentiate in between ASK and FSK.
- (d) What are access control protocols ? Explain CSMA/CD with suitable example.
- (e) Differentiate in between the following :
  - (i) Circuit switching and packet switching
  - (ii) FDM and TDM
- (f) Explain the various types of transmission modes.

4. Attempt *any two* parts of the following : (10x2=20)

- (a)
  - (i) Discuss any three types of Internet connections.
  - (ii) Explain the Gopher, FTP and Telnet services.
- (b)
  - (i) What do you understand by HTML ? How it is differ from other conventional programming language ? Explain.
  - (ii) Write notes on the following :
    - (1) www
    - (2) http

- (c) (i) What is E-Commerce ? Explain B2B and B2C e-commerce with suitable example.
- (ii) Write down the full forms and the purpose of the followings :
- TCP/IP, SMTP, PPP, SLIP, WAP, DHTML, ISDN, XML, URL, WML

5. Attempt *any two* parts of the following : (10x2=20)

- (a) (i) Define operating system. Explain the different functions performed by an operating system.
- (ii) Differentiate in between the following :
- (1) Multiprogramming and Multiprocessing operating system
- (2) GUI and CLI
- (b) (i) Define the following terms with respect to DBMS :
- Field, Record, File, Database, primary key
- (ii) Write short notes on the following :
- (1) MS Word
- (2) MS power point
- (c) (i) Explain the use of Information Technology in Multimedia applications.
- (ii) Write short notes on ERNET.

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