(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your	
Answer Books)	
Paper ID: 199224	Roll No.

## B.TECH.

# Theory Examination (Semester-II) 2015-16

# **ENVIRONMENT & ECOLOGY**

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Attempt ALL sections.

## Section-A

- 1. Attempt all parts. All carry equal marks. Write answer of each part in short.  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 
  - (a) Define ecosystem and name their components.
  - (b) Define BOD and COD with example.
  - (c) Define earthquake and Richter scale.
  - (d) What is catchment process in marine pollution?
  - (e) What are primary and secondary pollutants? Give example.

(1)

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- (f) What is Blue Baby Syndrome?
- (g) What are conventional source of energy? Give example.
- (h) What is bio-indicator?
- (i) Define migration and its types.
- (j) Match the following:-

Urea

Bio-accumulation

Carbon dioxide

ozone layer depletion

Chlorofluorocarbon

global warming

**DDT** 

Eutrophication

# **Section-B**

2. Attempt any five questions from this section:

 $(10 \times 5 = 50)$ 

(a) Explain types of Biodiversity. Explain different threats to Biodiversity.

(2)

- (b) Explain Pyramid, Bell and Urn shape of population with examples.
- (c) Write a case study of Earthquake in "Bhuj-Gujrat". Explain "Land-slide".
- (d) What is Nalgonda Process and where it has being used?
- (e) Explain why Thermal power stations are the main source of pollution?
- (f) What is "Sustainable Development" and how it can be achieve?
- (g) Explain source and effect of noise pollution?
- (h) Explain the role of Central Board for Pollution Control and State Board for Pollution Control for Controlling pollution.

## **Section-C**

Attempt any two questions from this section.

 $(15 \times 2 = 30)$ 

3. (a) Give the difference between Immigration and Emigration. Explain reasons of Migration

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- (b) Describe "Renewable energy resource" with two examples and diagram.
- 4. (a) Explain ozone formation its depletion and the role of CFC's in ozone depletion
  - (b) Describe the methods for controlling the water pollution.
- 5. What do you understand by term EIA? How inventory and monitoring help in controlling the pollution.