

M. PHARM.
(SEM II) THEORY EXAMINATION 2017-18

ADVANCE BIOPHARMACEUTICS AND PHARMACOKINETICS

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 70

Note: 1. Attempt all Sections.

SECTION A

1. Attempt *all* questions in brief. 2 x 7 = 14

- a. Define the term biopharmaceutics and pharmacokinetics.
- b. What is cytochrome P450?
- c. What do you understand by the term compartment?
- d. Drugs having high plasma protein binding have low apparent volume of distribution. Explain.
- e. What do you understand by the term 'compendial'?
- f. What is pharmacogenomics?
- g. What is extraction ratio?

SECTION B

2. Attempt any *three* of the following: 7 x 3 = 21

- a. What is the significance of the plasma level-time curve? How does the curve relate to the pharmacologic activity of a drug?
- b. Explain comparative drug release kinetics of oral dosage forms.?
- c. Discuss about SAS pharmacokinetic software.
- d. Write a note on design and evaluation of Bioequivalence studies.
- e. Discuss pharmacogenetics of drug metabolism.

SECTION C

3. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7

- (a) Write a detailed note on protein binding of drugs and explain how plasma protein binding of drugs affect drug distribution.
- (b) Write a detailed note on pharmaceutical factors affecting drug absorption.

4. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7

- (a) Classify compartment models. Explain them with concepts and schematic representation.
- (b) Discuss the applications of Pharmacokinetic models.

5. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7

- (a) Write a detailed note on drug transporters.
- (b) Write a detailed note on drug targets.

6. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7

- (a) Discuss different methods to calculate Area under curve.
- (b) Discuss clinical significance of bioequivalence studies.

7. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7

- (a) Explain genetic polymorphism in drug metabolism.
- (b) Discuss the factor affecting on drug dissolution process.