(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book)										
PAPER ID: 1213	Roll No.									

B. Tech.

(For CS/IT)

(Semester II) Even Semester Theory Examination, 2012-13 ENGINEERING PHYSICS-II(C)

Time: 3 Hours]

[Total Marks: 80]

Note: Attempt questions from each Section as per instructions.

Section-A

Attempt all parts of this question. Each part carries 2 marks.

 $2 \times 8 = 16$

- 1. (a) What do you understand by wave packet?
 - (b) Explain, why electron can not reside inside nucleus?
 - (c) What is Meissner effect?
 - (d) What is dielectric loss?
 - (e) What do you mean by coercivity?
 - (f) What is the importance of Hall effect?
 - (g) Explain the photovoltaic effect.
 - (h) What is image processing?

Section-B

Attempt any three parts of this question. Each part carries 8 marks. $8\times3=24$

- 2. (a) Calculate the de-Broglie wavelength associated with a proton moving with a velocity equal to one twentieth of the velocity of light.
 - (b) The critical fields at 6K and 8K for NbTi alloys are 7.616 and 4.284 MA/m respectively. Calculate the transition temperature and the critical field at 0 K.
 - (c) Calculate the electronic polarizability of argon atom, at NTP, the dielectric constant of argon is 1.0024 and its atomic density is 2.7×10²⁵ atoms/rn³.
 - (d) An iron rod 20 cm long, 1cm in diameter and of a permeability 1,000 is placed inside a solenoid, 1 meter long wound uniformly with 600 turns. If the current of 0.5 ampere is passed through the solenoid, find the magnetic moment of the rod.
 - (e) There are about 2.5×10^{28} free electrons/m³ in sodium. Calculate its Fermi energy, Fermi velocity and Fermi temperature.

Section-C

Attempt all questions of this Section. Each question carries 8 marks. 8×5=40

- 3. Attempt any one part of the following:
 - (a) What are phase and group velocity? Establish a relation between them in terms of frequency.
 - (b) A particle is moving along a line between x=0 and x-a with zero potential energy. At point for which x < 0 and x > a, the potential energy is infinite. Solving Schrödinger's equation, obtain the energy, eigenvalues and the normalized wave function for the particle.
- 4. Attempt any one part of the following:
 - (a) What do you mean by superconductivity? Explain the BCS theory of super conductors and give some applications of super conductors.
 - (b) What are non-omaterials? Discuss preparation technique and properties of Buckyball.
- 5. Attempt any one part of the following:
 - (a) Discuss frequency dependence of dielectric constant. What is relaxation time?
 - (b) What is diamagnetism? Show that susceptibility of diamagnetic material is negative and independent of temperature.
- 6. Attempt any one part of the following:
 - (a) What is Fermi energy? Show how this energy depends on the density of electron gas.
 - (b) What is Hall effect? Derive a relation between mobility and Hall coefficient.
- 7. Attempt any one part of the following:
 - (a) Discuss the discrete Fourier transform and explain spatial filtering.
 - (b) Explain the principle of holography. How this technique is useful to store the information.

Physical constants:

Speed of light
$$c = 3.0 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$$

Planck's constant $h = 6.62 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J-s}$

Mass of electron
$$m = 9.1 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$$

Mass of proton $m_p = 1.67 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$

Permeability
$$\mu_0 = 4 \pi \times 10^{-7} \text{ H/m}$$

Permittivity
$$\epsilon_0 = 8.854 \times 10^{-12} \text{ F/m}$$

30