

B TECH

(SEM-III) THEORY EXAMINATION 2018-19

COMPUTER BASED NUMERICAL AND STATISTICAL TECHNIQUES

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

SECTION A

1. Attempt all questions in brief. 2 x 10 = 20

- Write a formula to obtain roots in bisection method.
- Write an equation for $T_4(x)$ chebyshev polynomial.
- Define forward and backward difference operations.
- If $f(x)=1/x^2$, find $f(a,b)$ and $f(a,b,c)$ by using divided difference.
- What is Richardson extrapolation?
- Write a formula for Trapezoidal rule.
- Write 4 point formula for Simpsons 1/3 rule.
- Define Statistical Hypothesis.
- Define Type-I and Type-II Errors.
- Write RungeKutta's 4th order formula to solve $dy/dx=f(x,y)$ with $y(x_0)=y_0$.

SECTION B

2. Attempt any three of the following: 10 x 3 = 30

- A chromel-alumel thermocouple gives the following output for rise in temperature:

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| Temp ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 |
| Output (V) | 0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.61 | 2.02 |
- In some determination of the value v of CO_2 dissolved in water in given volume of water at different temperatures, the values to be obtained by method of least square, a relation of form $v = a + b\theta$ which fits to the observations.

| | | | | |
|----------|-----|------|------|-----|
| θ | 0 | 5 | 10 | 15 |
| v | 1.8 | 1.45 | 1.18 | 1.0 |
- Use Birge-Vieta method to find out the roots of $x^4+x^3+5x^2+4x+4=0$ at the end of the iteration with initial value of $x_0=1$.
- Consider the function $x = (3+\cos x)/2$. Obtain first three iterations x_1, x_2 and x_3 by fixed point iteration. Then obtain next approximation by Aitken's process Δ^2 process. Assume initial root $x_0=\pi/2$.
- Use bisection method to find the root of the equation $x^3-1.8x^2-10x+17=0$ that lies between the interval (1, 2) at the end of fifth iteration.

SECTION C

3. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10

- Explain Gram-schmidt orthogonalizing process to obtain orthogonal polynomials.
- State Chebyshev polynomial and their properties.

4. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10

- $\int_1^{1.8} (e^x + e^{-x})/2 \, dx$ using Simpsons 1/3 rule by taking $h=0.2$.
- Find the output of the thermocouple for the temperature of 45°C using Newton Divided difference interpolation method.

5. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10

- (a) Determine the constant a and b by the method of least square such that $y = ae^{bx}$ fits the data.

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| x | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 |
| y | 4.077 | 11.084 | 30.128 | 81.897 | 222.62 |

- (b) For the following data values calculate the derivative at $x=3$ using Richardson extrapolation.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|----|---|----|----|-----|-----|------|
| x | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 |
| y | 1 | 1 | 16 | 81 | 256 | 625 | 2401 |

6. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10

- (a) Find the quadratic factor of $x^4 - 1.1x^3 + 2.3x^2 + 5x + 3.3 = 0$ after two iterations using Lin-Bairstow's method. Use $p_0 = 1$ and $q_0 = 1$.
- (b) $y = x^3$ is given for $x = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5$. Use lagrange's formula to obtain x at $y = 3.375$. Compare this result with correct value 1.5.

7. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10

- (a) With the help of Gauss elimination method find the solution.

$$3x_1 + 3x_2 + 4x_3 = 20$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 6$$

$$2x_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 = 13$$

- (b) Add the following Floating point numbers.

i) $0.3879 \text{ E}7$ and $0.813 \text{ E}7$

ii) $723.813 \text{ E}14$ and $89.73 \text{ E}12$

iii) $100.312 \text{ E}25$ and $81.813 \text{ E}27$

NCS303: CBNST

Morning Shift Dec 31, 2018

Question 2(a)

Q2(a). A cromel-alumel thermocouple gives the following output for rise in temperature:

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| Temp (C ⁰) | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 |
| Output (V) | 0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.61 | 2.02 |

Find dV/dt at $t = 5^{\circ}\text{C}$.