B.TECH. (SEM VII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2019-20 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Time: 3 Hours Total Marks: 70

Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

#### SECTION A

### 1. Attempt all questions in brief.

 $2 \times 7 = 14$ 

- (a) Write the history of artificial intelligence.
- (b) Describe optimal problem with suitable example.
- (c) Define utility theory.
- (d) What are statistical learning models?
- (e) Define Bayes classifier.
- (f) Justify the use of searching in game.
- (g) Write the difference between the prepositional and predicate logic.

#### SECTION B

# 2. Attempt any three of the following:

 $7 \times 3 = 21$ 

(a) Define Principle component analysis (PCA) Determine the 2 PCA of the following set of observations of 2-dimensional data having 5 examples

S. No.	/X	Y					
1	\$>1.4	-1.9					
2	-0.5	-0.8					
3	0.1	0.1					
4	0.8	1.1					
5.	1.4	1.8					

- (b) Explain about the Hill climbing algorithm with its drawback and how it can be overcome?
- (c) Describe the rules of inference in first order predicate logic with suitable example.
- (d) Define Reinforcement learning. Differentiate between the passive and active reinforcement learning. Is for evolution reinforcement learning an appropriate abstract model for human learning?
- (e) Explain the role of artificial intelligence in natural language processing.

## SECTION C

## Attempt any one part of the following:

 $7 \times 1 = 7$ 

- (a) Define intelligent agent. Explain various types agent programs with suitable example.
- (b) Explain computer vision in parlance to the artificial intelligence,

### 4. Attempt any one part of the following:

 $7 \times 1 = 7$ 

- (a) What is heuristic function? Differentiate between blind search and heuristic search strategies.
- (b) What is adversarial search? Write the steps for game problem formulation. State and explain minimax algorithm with tic-tac-toe game.

# 5. Attempt any one part of the following:

 $7 \times 1 = 7$ 

(a) Differentiate between forward and backward chaining of inference with the help of example.

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- (b) Translate the following sentences in formulas in predicate logic and casual form:
  - i. John likes all kind of food.
  - ii. Apples are food.
  - iii. Chicken is food.
  - iv. Anything anyone eats and is not killed by is food.
  - v. Bill eats peanuts and is still alive.
  - vi. Sue eats everything Bill eats.
- 6. Attempt any one part of the following:

 $7 \times 1 = 7$ 

- (a) Define machine learning: Explain supervised and unsupervised learning with suitable example. https://www.aktuonline.com
- (b) Explain the following in detail
  - i) Naïve Bayes model
  - ii) Learning with hidden data- EM algorithm
- 7. Attempt any one part of the following:

 $7 \times 1 = 7$ 

- (a) How Linear Discriminant Analysis is different from logistics regression? Explain Linear Discriminant Analysis (LDA) with suitable example.
- (b) What is clustering? Describe k-mean clustering technique.