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# B.TECH. THEORY EXAMINATION (SEM–VIII) 2016-17 POWER QUALITY

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 100

*Note*: Be precise in your answer. In case of numerical problem assume data wherever not provided.

#### SECTION - A

## 1. Explain the following:

 $10 \times 2 = 20$ 

- (a) What is the meaning of the term "Power Quality".
- **(b)** Define the term "Voltage Swell".
- (c) What are the Sources of Electrical Transients in Power System
- (d) Define the terms Notching and Harmonics
- (e) What is Flicker meter?
- (f) What could be the impact of "Poor Power Quality" on systems efficiency, reliability and operation?
- **(g)** What is 'CUSTOM POWER'?
- (h) Define any two types of devices used for over voltage protection.
- (i) What are the causes of voltage and current harmonics?
- (j) Explain how power quality issue 'Voltage regulation' affected by distributed Generation.

#### SECTION - B

### 2. Attempt any five of the following questions:

 $5 \times 10 = 50$ 

- (a) Discuss the working of Active Series compensator.
- **(b)** Discuss the different types of Waveform distortion
- (c) What is the Meaning of "Voltage Sag"? What are the causes of the Voltage Sag in a power System?
- (d) What are the different types of Electrical Transients occur in a Power System?
- (e) Discuss the Effect of Harmonics on the Transformers and AC motors in details
- (f) Discuss the Harmonics Mitigation Techniques in Detail.
- (g) Explain the different types of Network reconfiguration devices with a circuit diagram.
- (h) What are the equipments needed to minimize the voltage disturbance? Identify the location of these.

#### SECTION - C

## Attempt any two of the following questions:

 $2 \times 15 = 30$ 

- **3.** What are the Causes of Voltage and Current Harmonics? Discuss the Harmonics Measurement Techniques.
- **4.** With suitable block diagram, explain the working difference between "On-line UPS" and "Offline UPS".
- 5. Discuss the load compensation and Voltage Regulation using DSTATCOM.