

MCA(LATERAL)
(SEM IV) THEORY EXAMINATION 2018-19
FUNDAMENTAL OF DATA STRUCTURE, NUMERICAL AND COMPUTATIONAL
THEORY

Time: 3 Hours**Total Marks: 70****Note:** Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.**SECTION A****1. Attempt all questions in brief. 2 x 7 = 14**

- a. What is regular expression?
- b. What is difference between Array and queue?
- c. Which sorting method is slowest? Why?
- d. What is the difference between curve fitting and interpolation?
- e. What is regression?
- f. Which language is accepted by finite automata?
- g. Why NFA is more powerful than DFA?

SECTION B**2. Attempt any three of the following: 7 x 3 = 21**

- a. What is a linked list in data structures? How is linked list implemented?
- b. Which of the sorting algorithms can be used to sort a random linked list with minimum time complexity? Discuss it with an example.
- c. What is the difference between linear regression and multiple regression? Explain it with an example.
- d. Design a NFA for the regular expression $(a+b)^*ab$
- e. Discuss the closure properties of context free languages.

SECTION C**3. Attempt any one part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7**

- (a) What is a data structure? What are linear and nonlinear data structures?
- (b) Define insertion sort. Sort the sequence 8, 1, 4, 1, 5, 9, 2, 6, 5 by using insertion sort.

4. Attempt any one part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7

- (a) How are linked lists better than arrays? What are the advantage of linked list over array?
- (b) If the regression coefficients are 0.12 and 0.3, What would be the value of coefficients of correlation?

5. Attempt any one part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7

- (a) Find the straight line that best fits the following data using least squares method:

X	1	2	3	4	5
Y	2	5	3	8	7

- (b) Write short notes on:
 - (i) T - test
 - (ii) F - test

6. Attempt any one part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7

- (a) Show that $L = \{a^p \mid p \text{ is prime number}\}$
- (b) Define a Turing machine. Describe it using ID with an example.

7. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7
- (a) Define Push down automata (PDA) using diagram? Construct a PDA for the language $L = \{a^n, b^{2n} / n \geq 1\}$.
 - (b) Write short notes on:
 - (i) Ambiguous grammar
 - (ii) Normal forms of grammar.