

**MCA**  
**(SEM V) THEORY EXAMINATION 2018-19**  
**BIG DATA**

**Time: 3 Hours****Total Marks: 70**

- Note:** 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.  
2. Any special paper specific instruction.

**SECTION A**

**1. Attempt all questions in brief**

**2 x 7 = 14**

- a. What is Big data? Discuss it in terms of volume and velocity.
- b. What are the advantages of Hadoop?
- c. Explain Metastore in HIVE.
- d. Discuss big data in healthcare and medicine.
- e. Define Serialization in Hadoop.
- f. What is Zookeeper?
- g. What is the necessity of PIG Latin?

**SECTION B**

**2. Attempt any three of the following:**

**7 x 3 = 21**

- a. What are the benefits of Big Data? Discuss challenges under Big Data. How Big Data Analytics can be useful in the development of smart cities.
- b. Write a short note on NoSQL databases. List the differences between NoSQL and relational databases?
- c. Draw and explain HDFS Architecture. Explain the function of NameNode and DataNode. What is a Secondary Namenode? Is it a substitute to the Namenode?
- d. Explain "Shuffle & Sort" phase and "Reducer Phase" in MapReduce.
- e. What are views in HIVE? What is the difference between internal and external tables in HIVE?

**SECTION C**

**3. Attempt any one part of the following:**

**7 x 1 = 7**

- (a) What are structures, unstructured and semi-structured data? Explain with examples.
- (b) What are the different modes in which Hadoop can be installed and what is the use of each mode from application and developer point of view?

**4. Attempt any one part of the following:**

**7 x 1 = 7**

- (a) Define the role of combiner and partitioner in a map reduces application.
- (b) Explain Master slave and peer-peer replication in detail.

**5. Attempt any one part of the following:**

**7 x 1 = 7**

- (a) How does HDFS ensure data Integrity in a Hadoop Cluster?
- (b) Explain Avro file-based data structures in detail.

**6. Attempt any one part of the following:** <http://www.aktuonline.com>

**7 x 1 = 7**

- (a) Discuss Hadoop YARN in detail with failures in classic MapReduce.
- (b) Explain briefly about Input format and Output format in MapReduce.

**7. Attempt any one part of the following:**

**7 x 1 = 7**

- (a) What are the components of Pig Execution Environment?
- (b) Explain Storage mechanism in HBase. Write a query to create a table in HBase.