

RCS302: COMPUTER ORGANIZATION AND ARCHITECTURE

UNIT-I

Functional units of digital system and their interconnections, buses, bus architecture, types of buses and bus arbitration. Register bus and memory transfer, Processor organization, general register organization, stack organization and addressing modes, Look ahead carry adders. Multiplication: Signed operand multiplication, Booths algorithm and array multiplier. Division and logic operations. Floating point arithmetic operation, Arithmetic & logic unit design.

UNIT-II

Instruction types, formats, instruction cycles and sub cycles (fetch, execute etc), micro-operations, execution of a complete instruction, Hardwire and micro-programmed control: micro-programme sequencing, concept of horizontal and vertical microprogramming.

UNIT-III

Basic concept and hierarchy, semiconductor RAM memories, 2D & 2¹/₂ - memory organization. ROM memories, Cache memories: concept and design issues & performance, address mapping and replacement, Auxiliary memories: magnetic disk, magnetic tape and optical disks, Virtual memory: concept implementation.

UNIT-IV

Peripheral devices, I/O interface, I/O ports, Interrupts: interrupt hardware, types of interrupts and exceptions, Modes of Data Transfer: Programmed I/O, interrupt initiated I/O and Direct Memory Access., I/O channels and processors, Serial Communication: Synchronous & asynchronous communication, standard communication interfaces.

UNIT-V

Architectural Classification Schemes, Flynn's & Feng's Classification, Performance Metrics and Measures, Speedup Performance Laws, Pipelining and Memory Hierarchy Basic and Intermediate Concepts, Linear and Nonlinear Pipeline Processors, Optimization of Cache Performance.

Reference Books:

1. Patterson, "Computer Organization and Design" Elsevier Pub. 2009
2. William Stalling, "Computer Organization", PHI
3. M. Morris Mano, "Computer System Architecture", Pearson Learning
4. Miles Murdocca, Vincent Heuring "Computer Architecture and Organisation: An Integrated Approach" 2nd Edition
5. Kai Hwang, "Advance Computer Architecture", TMH
6. Vravice, Hamacher & Zaky, "Computer Organization", TMH
7. John P Hays, "Computer Organization", McGraw Hill
8. Tannenbaum, "Structured Computer Organization", PHI
9. P Pal Chaudhry, "Computer Organization & Design" PHI
10. Dezso and Sima, "Advanced Computer Architecture", Pearson
11. Alan Clements "Computer Organization and Architecture" , Cengage Learning
12. Behrooz Parhami "Computer Architecture", Oxford